

INTRODUCTION TO ALGEBRAIC TOPOLOGY TUTORIAL 7

JIE WU

Problem 1. Construct a space X such that $\pi_1(X)$ is

- i) the cyclic group \mathbb{Z}/n .
- ii) generated by x, y with the relation $x^2 = y^3$.
- iii) generated by x, y, z with the relations $x = [y, z], y = [x, z]$ and $z = [x, y]$, where $[a, b] = a^{-1}b^{-1}ab$ is called the *commutator* of elements a, b .

(Justify your answers.)

Problem 2. Let $p: \tilde{X} \rightarrow X$ be a covering projection. Show that

- i) p is an open map.
- ii) If X is Hausdorff, then so is \tilde{X} .
- iii) If X is an m -manifold, then so is \tilde{X} .
- iv) If X is Hausdorff and \tilde{X} is an m -manifold, then X is an m -manifold.
- v) If $q: \tilde{Y} \rightarrow Y$ is also a covering projection, then so is $p \times q: \tilde{X} \times \tilde{Y} \rightarrow X \times Y$.

Problem 3.[Pull-back] Let $p: \tilde{X} \rightarrow X$ be a covering projection and let $f: Y \rightarrow X$ be a map. Let

$$\tilde{Y} = \{(y, \tilde{x}) \in Y \times \tilde{X} \mid f(y) = p(\tilde{x})\}$$

and let $q: \tilde{Y} \rightarrow Y$ be defined by $q(y, \tilde{x}) = y$. Show that q is a covering projection.

Problem 4. Show that

- i) Composition defines a group multiplication in the set $\text{Homeo}(Y)$ of all homeomorphisms of a space Y to itself.
- ii) Group actions $G \times Y \rightarrow Y$ correspond one-to-one with group homomorphisms $G \rightarrow \text{Homeo}(Y)$.

Problem 5. Let $a, b: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ be the homeomorphisms of the complex plane \mathbb{C} defined by $a(z) = z + i$ and $b(z) = \bar{z} + 1/2 + i$. Show that $ba = a^{-1}b$ and deduce that

$$G = \{a^m b^{2n} b^\epsilon \mid m, n \in \mathbb{Z}, \epsilon = 0 \text{ or } 1\}$$

is a group of homeomorphisms of \mathbb{C} . Furthermore, prove that the action of G is properly discontinuous and that the orbit space \mathbb{C}/G is Hausdorff.

Problem 6.[Continuation of Problem 5] Find a ‘half-open rectangle’ containing exactly one point from each orbit of G and hence show that \mathbb{C}/G is a Klein bottle.